1. Introduction

- Photoshop Actions are similar to macros in Microsoft Office.
- They provide an automated process which can record several functions and when activated the actions will be sequentially applied to one or to a batch of photographic image files.
- The following explains the problem areas of image files which are addressed by the File Finishing Action.

2. The Contents of the File Finishing Action

- The first action recognizes that image files captured as pixels in a camera or scanned from film are slightly soft. The gentle application of an Unsharp Mask filter pulls the photographs sharpness up. Also included in this action is Fade Unsharp Mask, in the Luminosity Mode. Luminosity in an RGB image is the black, white and gray tones that make up the photograph's detail. Fading the Unsharp Mask to Luminosity applies selective sharpening only to the details, which is what is normally required.
- The second action included is in recognition of the fact that the processor inside a digital camera, integrates the colour in the highlights into RGB (Red, Green, Blue) colours. In the bright highlights the processor has to guess what colour the highlights should be and it often results in aliasing. Strong colours adjacent to the highlight bleed into the highlight, which detracts from the crispness of the image. To counteract this effect the action runs a Gaussian blur filter then fades it to Colour.
- The third and last action inserts your personal information and copyright data into the metadata for each image file. It is important to register your ownership of your images, in recognition that the digital age has made it far easier for intellectual property rights to be stolen.
- Prior to creating the File Finishing Action, it is necessary to create a Copyright Notice File for inclusion in the Action. Details below.

3. First Task - Produce a Copyright Notice File.

- 1. Choose File>New from the Photoshop menu.
- 2. Choose 2 x 3 in the Preset drop down menu as shown below in figure 1.
- 3. Click OK.

New			X
<u>N</u> ame:	Untitled-1		ОК
Preset: 2 x 3		~	Reset
<u>W</u> idth:	2	inches 🗸	Save Preset
<u>H</u> eight:	3	inches 🗸	Delete Preset
<u>R</u> esolution:	300	pixels/inch 🗸	
Color <u>M</u> ode:	RGB Color 🛛 🔽	8 bit 🗸	
Background Contents:	White	~	
Advanced			
Color Pr <u>o</u> file:	Working RGB: Adobe RGB (1998)		 Image: A set of the set of the
Pi <u>x</u> el Aspect Ratio:	Square	~	 Image: A set of the set of the

Figure 1

- 4. Select File> File Info. The File info dialog opens as shown in Figure 2.
- 5. Choose Status>Copyrighted.

6. Enter your copyright information in the Copyright Notice section. If you have a web site, enter it in the Copyright Info URL window. The copyright symbol is Alt+0169 (Windows). See Figure 2 below.

	Description		
Description Camera Data 1	Description		
Camera Data 2 Categories	Document Title:		
History	<u>A</u> uthor:		
IPTC Contact IPTC Content	Author Title:		
IPTC Image IPTC Status	– De <u>s</u> cription:		
Origin			
Advanced			
	Description Writer:		
	Ke <u>v</u> words:		
		Oommas can be used to separate keywords	
	<u>C</u> opyright Status:	Copyrighted	
	Copyright Notice:	©2010 A. Cameraman, Canon Row, Nantwich, CW9 8CF	
	Copyright Info URL:	www.cameraman.co.uk	
			Go To URL
	Created: 08/10/20	010 15:11:43	
Powered By	Modified: 08/10/20	010 15:11:43	
xmp		notoshop CS2 Windows n/vnd.adobe.photoshop	
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		l	

7. Click the word Advanced. It's at the bottom of the left hand column in figure 2. A new section of the File info. Dialog box opens, see Figure 3

Untitled-1		
Description Camera Data 1 Camera Data 2 Categories History IPTC Contact IPTC Content IPTC Image IPTC Status Origin Advanced	Advanced Dublin Core Properties (dc, http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/) XMP Core Properties (xmp, http://ns.adobe.com/xap/1.0/ Adobe Photoshop Properties (xmpMM, http://ns.adobe.com/xap/1.0/mm/) Adobe Photoshop Properties (chitoshop, http://ns.adobe.com/photoshop/1.0/) XMP Rights Management Properties (xmpRights, http://ns.adobe.com/xap/1.0/rights/) PDP Properties (chit, http://ns.adobe.com/pdf/1.3/) http://ns.adobe.com/tiff/1.0/) TIFF Properties (tiff, http://ns.adobe.com/tiff/1.0/)	
Xmp		ete All

Figure 3

- 8. Click the Save button to save the file. The save dialog opens
- 9. Name your file ©2010.xmp (*then make a new one next year and name it* ©2011.xmp). Click "Save" to save it to a folder in My Pictures. For instance the folder is called "Photo Copyright" in Figure 4 below.

Save						? 🗙
Savejn:	🚞 Photo Copyrigh	ht	~	3 🦻	ب 🔝 	
My Recent Documents						
Desktop						
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My Computer	File <u>n</u> ame:	©2010.xmp			~	<u>S</u> ave
	Save as <u>t</u> ype:	*.xmp			~	Cancel
My Network						.::

Figure 4

- **10.** Click OK in the File Info Window. *Notice that the Untitled file header now shows a* © *symbol* Choose File>Close.
- 11. When the Save dialog appears choose Don't Save

4. Create a Photoshop Action.

- 1. Choose File>New from the Photoshop menu.
- 2. Choose 2 x 3 from the pre-set menu. (Make sure the file's Colour Mode is RGB
- 3. Click OK.
- **4.** Click the Actions tab, which is nested under the History palette. If your Actions tab is not visible, select Window>Actions from the menu bar.
- **5.** Click the Create New Set icon at the bottom of the Actions palette. The icon looks like a folder.
- 6. Name the set *File Finishing* in the New Set dialog: click OK. A new set named *File Finishing* appears in the Actions stack: see Figure 5 & 6.



New Set	
Name: File Finishing	ОК
	Cancel

Figure 6

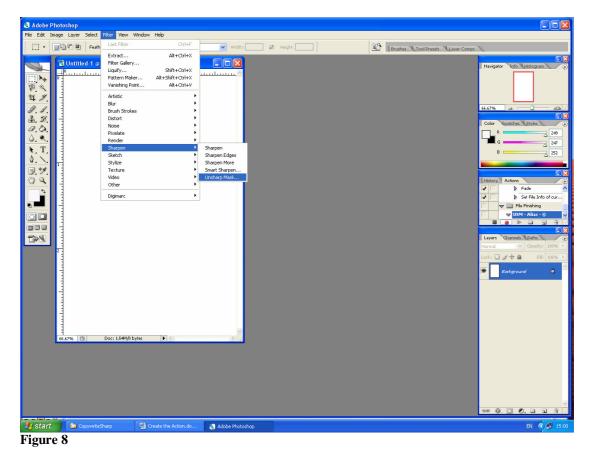
- 7. Click the Create New Action icon. It's the one to the right of the Create New Set icon.
- 8. Name the action USM Alias © in the new Action dialog See Figure 7

New Action		
<u>N</u> ame:	USM - Alias - ©	Record
<u>S</u> et:	File Finishing 🛛 🗸	Cancel
Eunction Key:	None 💌 🗆 Shift 🗆 Control	
<u>C</u> olor:	🗌 None 🛛 👻	

Figure 7

9. Click Record to start recording the action.

10. From the Filter drop down menu select Sharpen>Unsharp Mask to open the filter's dialog as is done in Figure 8.



11. Enter these settings.

- Amount: 100
- Radius: 1
- Threshold: 0

Figure 9 shows these settings.

Unsharp Mask	X
	OK Reset
- 100% +	
<u>A</u> mount: 100 %	
Radius: 1.0 pixels	
Threshold: 0 levels	

Figure 9

- 12. Click OK.
- 13. Choose Edit>Fade Unsharp Mask.

14. In the Mode dialog box choose Luminosity as shown in Figure 10.

Fade		×
<u>O</u> pacity:	100 %	ОК
		Reset
Mode: Lumino	osity 💌	Preview

Figure 10

- 15. Click OK.
- 16. Choose Filter>Blur>Gaussian Blur.
- 17. Enter 1.3 in the Radius text box and Click OK. As shown in Figure 11.

Gaussian Blur	
	OK Reset
- 100% +	
Radius: 1.3 pixels	

Figure 11

18. Choose Edit>Fade Gaussian Blur>Mode>Color – Click OK. As shown in Figure 12.

Fade		×
Opacity:	100 %	ОК
	<u>_</u>	Reset
Mode: Color	~	Preview

Figure 12

19. Choose File>File Info>Advanced>Append All, as shown in Figure 13.

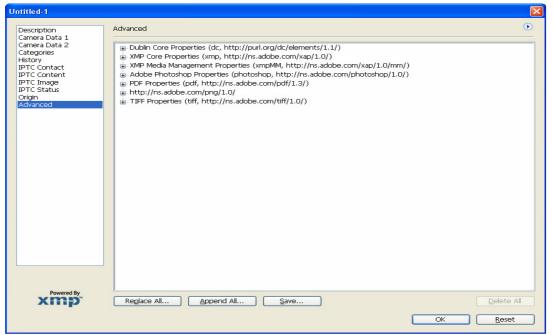


Figure 13

20. Navigate to where you saved the copyright ©2010.xmp file, select it then click Open as shown in Figure 14.

Append						? 🔀
Look jn:	Copyrigi	ht	~	G 🦻	ب ال	
My Recent Documents Desktop My Documents My Computer My Computer	©2010.xmp					
	File <u>n</u> ame: Files of <u>type</u> :	©2010.xmp *.xmp			×	<u>O</u> pen Cancel
		Dpen as read-only				

Figure 14

- 21. Click OK.
- 22. Click the square next to the red recording button at the bottom of the Actions Palette, which turns blue to stop recording, shown previously in Figure 5. The action is now completed.
- 23. As soon as Photoshop is shut down the Action is saved. However if it is necessary to reload Photoshop at some time, it will be lost unless it is saved in say a folder in my Documents. To do this highlight the file finishing in the Actions palette, click the fly-out menu triangle to the right of the actions palette header and choose Save Action.
- 24, To run the action open an image, from the Actions palette open File Finishing, then click on USM Alias ©, click the rightward pointing arrow at the bottom of the Actions palette which is now emboldened. The sequenced steps in the Action will be cycled through and recorded in the History palette as proof of operation. Using Image Processor it is possible to run File Finishing on all the files on a memory card or in a folder, as a batch process. (This could be a future exercise if requested.)